**WebTable 5. Best-fit GLMM for the probability that a gray wolf pack reproduces following the focal year ($y + 1$)**

| Parameter | β | SE | *z* | *P* | 95% CI for β | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pack size | 0.173 | 0.023 | 7.65 | 0.000 | 0.129 | 0.217 |
| All human-caused mortality | −0.254 | 0.117 | −2.17 | 0.030 | −0.484 | −0.024 |
| Leader human-caused mortality | −0.674 | 0.310 | −2.17 | 0.030 | −1.282 | −0.066 |
| Intercept | 0.025 | 0.174 | 0.14 | 0.888 | −0.316 | 0.366 |

**Notes**: SE = standard error; CI = confidence interval.